

FAQ: RESPONDING TO REQUESTS FROM U.S. GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS

Primarily the Department of Homeland Security, U.S. Customs & Border Protection (CBP), and U.S. Immigration & Customs Enforcement (ICE) Agents

This FAQ provides answers to some questions faculty, students, and staff may have about requests from U.S. government officials and federal immigration enforcement officers entering Middlebury property. If you are unsure of your role and/or obligations, or have additional questions, please contact one of the key staff members identified at the end of this document.

1. Is Middlebury voluntarily providing information to the federal government regarding the immigration status of any individual?

No. Middlebury will not voluntarily provide personally identifiable information about students, faculty or staff to the federal government. At this time, February 2, 2026, Middlebury has not received any requests for information about the immigration status of any identified individuals.

2. Is Middlebury designated as a “sanctuary” location?

No. The label of a “sanctuary” city or location is not a legal definition. The federal government does not recognize any “sanctuary” status.

3. Can Middlebury prevent federal immigration enforcement officers from coming on campus in Vermont?

No. Although Middlebury is a private educational institution, our campus is generally open to the public. Federal immigration enforcement officers may enter a public area on Middlebury’s campus without a warrant, just like any other member of the public. Thus, students, faculty, and staff may not block federal immigration enforcement officers from entering public areas on Middlebury property.

However, public access is restricted in various areas of the campus because of privacy concerns, operational needs, or safety considerations. These include residential halls and buildings where access is restricted by ID cards, locked doors, or monitored entryways. Non-public spaces also include some areas that may normally be left unlocked during the workday, including, for example, administrative or faculty offices, classrooms while classes are in session, kitchens and food preparation areas, maintenance areas, storage facilities, and physical plant operations. Federal immigration enforcement officers may not access non-public areas of Middlebury property without permission from an authorized Middlebury official.

Faculty, students, and staff may not grant immigration officers permission to enter non-public spaces, even if they have a judicial warrant.¹ **If the officer has a warrant or order of any kind**, let them know that only the General Counsel’s Office is authorized to accept such documents and provide consent for access. Provide the officer with the address of Old Chapel, which is located at 9 Old Chapel Road. Then, let the General Counsel’s office know that an officer is on their way by calling Natalie Steen at (802) 443-5004 and/or Susan Ritter at (802) 443-3289.

¹ If an unauthorized employee/student provides consent, even if that employee/student does not have the authority to do so, federal immigration officers may be permitted to take enforcement action in non-public spaces. It is crucial that all employees/students understand their responsibilities and know whom to contact if a federal immigration officer requests access to such areas.

PLEASE NOTE that federal law prohibits ALL people from hiding evidence, concealing or hiding individuals who are the subjects of law enforcement activity (including immigration enforcement), or interfering with an arrest. All Middlebury employees are expected to comply with applicable laws while working for Middlebury and should never physically interfere with an enforcement action or do anything to put themselves in physical danger.

4. Which federal immigration enforcement officers might seek access to the campus, and what authority do they have?

Officers of U.S. Immigration & Customs Enforcement (ICE), U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP), U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS), or other agencies may appear on campus for a variety of reasons unrelated to apprehending and removing (or “deporting”) an individual they believe is unlawfully present in the United States. For example, many international students participate in the U.S. State Department’s Student and Exchange Visitor Program (SEVP). Middlebury is required to report certain information about SEVP students to ICE, and ICE may come to campus to meet with SEVP students and/or Middlebury staff who have responsibilities under the SEVP program.

ICE, CBP, or USCIS may also come on campus in connection with regulations that do not involve alleged immigration violations. It is a mistake to assume that any immigration enforcement employee visiting campus is present to apprehend or remove a member of the Middlebury community. Rumors about immigration or ICE enforcement actions on campus can spread anxiety and panic. Therefore, **if you observe ICE or other federal immigration officers on campus** and have concerns about their activities, **please call one of the staff members listed at the end of this memo**. If an officer or agent requests that you take an action that’s outside their usual visit or checks (or that you’re not sure of or uncomfortable with), please contact one of the key staff members listed at the end of this document.

ICE or CBP officers are required to have a *criminal* arrest warrant or search warrant (i.e. a judicial warrant) to lawfully enter private or non-public areas. Generally, the warrants these officers carry are *civil*, *administrative* warrants that do not give them the authority to enter non-public spaces. Therefore, **if an officer or agent presents you with a warrant or order of any kind**, let them know that only the General Counsel’s Office is authorized to accept such documents and provide consent for access. Provide the officer with the address of Old Chapel, which is 9 Old Chapel Road. Then, let the General Counsel’s office know that an officer is on their way by calling Natalie Steen at (802) 443-5004 and/or Susan Ritter at (802) 443-3289.

Please note that Public Safety staff are not law enforcement personnel; rather, they are private security staff supporting our educational operations. Public Safety does not contact, detain, or question any individuals regarding immigration status, and Public Safety does not undertake joint efforts with federal immigration enforcement authorities to investigate, detain, or arrest individuals for violation of federal immigration law.

5. Will federal immigration enforcement agencies target the Middlebury campus?

We do not know whether federal immigration enforcement agencies will conduct enforcement activities on the Middlebury campus. On January 20, 2025, the Trump administration revoked the Biden-era memorandum that protected “sensitive locations” (schools, hospitals, churches, and funerals) from immigration enforcement. While this policy change allows ICE and CBP to conduct operations in these areas, agents must still present a valid judicial warrant (signed by a judge, not just

an administrative warrant) to enter private or non-public areas since the Fourth Amendment protects areas where people have a “reasonable expectation of privacy.” See the answer to question 3 for the definition of non-public areas on Middlebury’s campus. The caveat to this is that for areas within 100 miles of a land or sea border, CBP has special legal authority to board buses, trains, aircraft, boats, and vehicles to search for individuals without lawful status if they have probable cause. Although individuals in these zones retain the right to remain silent, their Fourth Amendment rights are reduced by the federal laws that allow CBP to conduct these searches. The majority of Vermont is within this zone.

6. Can individuals be arrested inside protected areas?

Yes, under some circumstances. If ICE agents enter a formerly protected area—either a public area or by gaining access to a private area through a warrant or consent—they can arrest people if they have a valid administrative warrant for that person or if they have probable cause to believe that the person is “removable” from the United States—i.e. the person does not have current lawful status or that they have engaged in conduct such as involvement in the criminal legal system that gives ICE the authority to begin deportation proceedings against them. Probable cause can be established through questioning of individuals who disclose their immigration status or documentation that indicates they are noncitizens. Running from ICE agents can also establish probable cause.

7. What should I do if a federal immigration enforcement officer presents me with a warrant or a subpoena?

As a Middlebury employee, you are required to maintain the confidentiality of personally identifiable information and records containing such information.

- **Do not accept service** of a warrant or subpoena.
 - In response to questions or the attempted service of a warrant or subpoena, you can say: “**I am not authorized by the College to grant permission to enter non-public areas, provide information about individual students or employees, or accept service of documentation on behalf of the College,**” then refer the agents to visit the Office of the General Counsel, located on the 4th floor of Old Chapel at 9 Old Chapel Road.
- **Immediately notify** the General Counsel’s office that an officer is on their way by calling Natalie Steen at (802) 443-5004 and/or Susan Ritter at (802) 443-3289.
- If the officer will not leave and refuses to go to the General Counsel’s Office:
 - Kindly ask them to wait
 - Call Public Safety on their non-emergency line at (802) 443-5133

8. Does it make a difference if a student is an international student?

Universities are required to exchange data with federal immigration agencies on the status of international students on F-1, J-1, or M visas through use of a government database named “SEVIS,” which is the Student and Exchange Visitor Information System that is part of the Student and Exchange Visitor Program (SEVP). In addition, certain information about those students is required to be retained and produced by Middlebury upon request from DHS and ICE.

According to the Department of Education, the Family Education Rights & Privacy Act (FERPA) permits institutions to comply with information requests from DHS in order to comply with the requirements of

the SEVP program. However, this does NOT create a blanket waiver of an international student's FERPA rights; the information that can be disclosed is limited to the categories listed in DHS regulations, and a request must be made to an authorized Middlebury official. Please refer any DHS or ICE requests for information about an international student or scholar to Jess Scholtfeldt, Interim Executive Director of International Student and Scholar Services (ISSS) at (802) 443-3011 or jschlotfeldt@middlebury.edu.

9. Can faculty and other members of the Middlebury community distribute “know your rights” cards?

Middlebury does not provide personal legal advice to individual members of our community, but we encourage everyone to learn more about these issues. The [Presidents' Alliance on Higher Education and Immigration](#) provides detailed resources that are focused on increasing public understanding of how immigration policies and practices impact our students, employees, campuses, and communities. Checklists and tips are available for community members and Middlebury's International Students and Scholars Services Office (ISSS) is also available to help our international students and scholars navigate their own personal circumstances but cannot provide legal guidance.

10. What is Middlebury's responsibility with regard to sponsored foreign nationals (including students and scholars in F-1 or J-1 status)?

ICE officers may conduct unannounced site visits to confirm that sponsored foreign nationals are employed or studying as described in the institution's approved USCIS immigration application. Such site visits do not require a warrant or subpoena. Federal immigration officers generally have no greater access to personnel records than any member of the public unless they have a valid subpoena or I-9 Notice of Inspection.

An important exception is immigration records (not the full personnel file) for foreign nationals sponsored by Middlebury. F-1 and J-1 sponsoring institutions must maintain certain information mandated by law for F-1 and J-1 students and scholars and present this information to immigration officers upon request. These immigration records are already maintained in the Student Exchange and Visitor Information System (SEVIS) and therefore accessible to SEVP. This is an exception to FERPA only for students in F-1 and J-1 status and only for the specific information required by law.

For more information on recent regulatory actions and immigration guidance, please see:

- [Timely Updates: Travel, Regulatory, and Informational Guidance](#)
 - [Immigration Resources and Legal Help](#)
 - [Approach to National Events](#)

Key staff members will take steps to ensure that the requested access, information, or document request is properly authorized and executed. Key staff members will ask the officer for their name, identification number, and agency affiliation and ask for a copy of any warrant, subpoena, or order, and may consult with Middlebury's General Counsel as needed.

KEY STAFF MEMBERS INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING PEOPLE:

For questions regarding **students**:

Joe Russell

Dean of Students
Old Battell 122
(802) 443-3417
joer@middlebury.edu

For questions regarding **international students and scholars**:

Jess Schlotfeldt

Interim Executive Director of International Student and Scholar Services (ISSS)
Service Building, Second Floor
(802) 443-3011
jschlotfeldt@middlebury.edu

For questions regarding **faculty or staff**:

Caitlin Goss

VP for Human Resources & Chief People Officer
75 Shannon Street, Suite 100
(802) 443-2300
cgoss@middlebury.edu

For questions regarding a **warrant, subpoena, consent for access, or other order**:

Natalie Steen

Assistant Director for Legal
Risk Management & Contracting
Old Chapel, 402
(802) 443-5004
nsteen@middlebury.edu

Susan Ritter

Chief of Staff, Deputy Counsel & Risk Officer,
Associate Secretary
Old Chapel, 405
(802) 443-3289
sritter@middlebury.edu

If the designated individuals listed above are not available, please contact Public Safety on their non-emergency line at (802) 443-5133.